

Spirit of Jefferson
PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY, BY
DALGIAN & HAINES.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION IN ADVANCE:
For One Year, \$3.00
For Six Months, 1.50
For Three Months, .75

BALTIMORE CARDS.
PIANOS.

SEVEN GOLD MEDALS
Have just been awarded to
CHARLES M. STIEFF.

STIEFF'S PIANOS have all the latest improvements, including the AGRAFFE TREBLE, Ivory Fronts, and the Improved French Action, fully warranted for Five Years, to purchasers.

STIEFF'S PIANOS are the best in the world, and are sold at a very low price, on account of the war. They are the only pianos that have been awarded the gold medal of the Paris Exposition of 1889.

Wm. Knabe & Co.
Manufacturers of
GRAND, SQUARE AND UPRIGHT
Piano Fortes.

These instruments have been before the Public for nearly thirty years, and upon their excellence, some fifteen hundred gold medals, which pronounce them unequalled.

combines great power, sweetness and fine singing quality, as well as the security of construction, and compass throughout the entire scale. Their TOUCH is light and elastic, and entirely free from the stiffness found in many pianos.

WORKMANSHIP
They are unequalled, using none but the very best materials available, the large capital employed in their manufacture, and the constant supervision of the work.

Every Piano Fully Warranted for 5 Years.
Sole-Wholesale Agency for CARHART & NEEDHAM'S Celebrated Pianos Organs and Church Instruments.

Fountain Hotel.
(Corner of the National.)
Camden Street, near Howard,
BALTIMORE, MD.

The undersigned, late proprietor of the Malby House, has the pleasure of announcing to his friends, and the public generally, that he has leased as above Hotel, and will accept of the same on the 1st of September next.

A FIRST-CLASS HOUSE.
This Hotel being convenient to the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Depot, and also other business portions of the city, will be found as desirable as any other Hotel in the city for business men.

Howard House,
Corner of Camden Street and Howard Street,
BALTIMORE, MD.

DANIEL WILE & SON, Proprietors.
BOARD—\$2.50 PER DAY.
April 26, 1870-6m.

General Commission Merchants.
FOR THE SALE OF
Grain, Flour, Seeds, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Cotton, Rice, Tobacco, Sugar, Wool, Feathers, Rosin, Tar, Turpentine, Ginseng, Butter, Eggs, &c., &c.

A. J. BRAND, JR., & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN TEAS,
AND
Commission Merchants.

WOULD respectfully call attention to large and new invoices of TEAS constantly receiving, including all grades Imperial, Gunpowder, Oolong, Wauky, Oolong, English Breakfast and Assam at Importers' Prices, and all cases promptly packed.

TINNING ESTABLISHMENT.
HAVING purchased a complete set of Tinting Tools and Machinery, and employed the services of Mr. E. R. HARRILL, are prepared to do all kinds of TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WORK, at our Ware-House in Charlestown.

COOK & HEATING STOVES.
November 16, 1869.
MCCURDY & DUKE.

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VOL. 22. CHARLESTOWN, VIRGINIA, TUESDAY, AUGUST 16, 1870. NO. 50.

Spirit of Jefferson.
DALGIAN & HAINES, Publishers.
CHARLESTOWN, VA.
Tuesday Morning, August 16, 1870.

Grand Tournament in Maryland.
Address of Col. McLaughlin.
One of the grandest and most interesting tournaments of the season came off near Marlborough, Prince George county, Md., on the 26 ultimo.

PREPARING YOUNG MEN
TO BECOME
BANKERS, MERCHANTS, ACCOUNTANTS,
AND
BUSINESS MEN GENERALLY.

NOAH WALKER & CO.,
165 and 167 WEST BALTIMORE STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.
LARGE AND COMPLETE STOCK OF
MEN AND BOYS' CLOTHING.

Cortlan & Co.,
Importers, Jobbers & Retailers of
Plain White and Decorated
FRENCH CHINA, DINNER DESERT
AND TEA WARE.

JAMES FITZGERALD,
No. 51 North Second Street,
BALTIMORE, MD.
MANUFACTURER OF
Looking Glass & Picture Frames,
AND DEALER IN
Steel Line Engravings, Oil Paintings, Chromos, and Crayon Drawings.

American Hotel,
HARRISONBURG, VA.
This well-known Hotel has been entirely renovated, and the new Proprietors promise that Guests shall receive every comfort which well-stocked Lodgers, clean Beds, and attentive Servants afford.

ENTLER HOTEL,
SHEPHERDSTOWN, WEST VIRGINIA.
July 17, 1866-6f.

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SHEPHERDSTOWN, WEST VIRGINIA.
July 17, 1866-6f.

But knightly honor fled vanquished from the fields of Europe when the new gods of trade and commerce were set up in men's hearts, and the softening influences of Christian chivalry were superseded by religious fanaticism, and the brotherhood of socialists, Jacobins and regicides.

Col. J. Fairfax McLaughlin, of Baltimore, who is well known to many of our readers, delivered the charge to the Knights, which is such an excellent vindication of this great Virginia and Maryland pastime, that we give it to our readers in full.

Issues with pride and pleasure the position assigned to me to-day, and salute you as a valiant company in the performance of a very elevating and chivalrous ceremony.

At this same hour yonder heaven which shines so radiantly for us, beholds another scene in lands beyond the old world, for which many of you have been familiarly—it is war, desolation and death.

Among the people whom our neighbors deride as the "chivalry," and as old fogies who are behind the times, there are wanting, I confess, some of the qualities of which their satirists enjoy the monopoly.

Why, Sir Knights, the boy of fair ladies here to-day who have done so much to render this tournament and festival the grand success that they promise to be, and whose bright eyes and sparkling smiles are radiant so highly by you all, that you would not so highly incentive to glory, even were you charging like the six hundred at Balaklava—these ladies of the South are daily abused and ridiculed by the strong-minded women of our progressive States.

There is a newspaper published in New York, which is the recognized organ of the morals and religion of New England. Among its hundred thousand readers it passes as one of the law upon every subject within the range of human or Divine government.

Another demand that the women of this State make is that they should be recognized as the equal of our laws on marriage and divorce, making man and woman, in all respects, equal partners, and when by the cold, indifferent or base conduct of either party the contract is practically annulled, they should have the same relief.

Mrs. Elizabeth Gady Stanton, of Sorosis, to divorce them from their shackles and emancipate them from their Heaven-imposed subjugation to man.

Let the strong-minded bloomers of Sorosis continue to vent their spleen against woman's subjugation, and to rave like mad for universal emancipation from the Divine sanctions of authority.

But heaven be praised for the man who has not allowed himself to be driven to despair, but survives to grapple with the monster, that drove it out of Europe in the eighteenth century.

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Novel Railway Invention for Taking Water.
The Hudson River Railroad Company in New York has just adopted the English method of giving locomotives water, a method which is not only very efficient, but also saves on other railroads.

WHAT FARMERS CANNOT CONCEAL.—A poor farmer cannot conceal the fact that he is a poor farmer. All his surroundings are a verdict against him—his horses, cattle, hogs, harness, plows, fences, fields—even his wife and children bear silent, but unmistakable witness to his poverty.

The most primitive postoffice in the world is to be found on the southern extremity of America. For some years past a small barrel has been fastened by an iron chain to the outermost rock of the mountain overhanging the Straits of Magellan, opposite Terra del Fuego.

Amongst the many uses to which paper is now being applied, not the least important is a late invention made in England whereby paper is to be used as clothing.

THE CHILD ENTERING HEAVEN.
The peary gates were opened
And glowing seraphs smiled;
And with their musical harp strings
Welcomed the little child.

They shot "High and Holy!"
A child hath entered in!
So now from all infection
A soul is sealed from sin!

They gathered up the little toys,
Laid them in silence by,
And thought how gifts of theirs no more
Would light that death-dimmed eye.

MISCELLANEOUS.
The Last White Rose.
In the lowest dungeon of the Ballium Tower, a prisoner tossed feverishly on his low pallet.

Good Erwin, I am ill at ease to-day," said Courtney; "could not thy charity procure me a morsel of meat?"

Her salutation was interrupted by the booming of cannon and the ringing of distant bells. A moment more and the door of the cell was flung open, and he was desired to come forth.

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She bowed her proud head.
"Ah, too, have been a sufferer," she said—"Thy sister in affliction, Courtney; receive a sister's kiss. These are my prisoners," she said, holding the pair by the hand; "sufferers for the faith, they shall now rule our realm. Nobles give place!"

Christ forgot no man in His death. He will forget none in his judgment.

Rates and Terms of Advertising.
TERMS OF ADVERTISING.—
One square, (1 inch or less, 1 to 2 lines) \$1.20
Each subsequent insertion, 1 to 2 lines, 50 cts.

How to Dress in Hot Weather.
Hall's Journal of Health gives the following suggestions as to the manner and material of clothing during the "heated time."

For all persons, especially invalids and those who take cold easily, a stiff material of woolen gauze, next the skin is safest and best, because—
First.—It is a non-conductor, carries heat from the body more slowly than cotton, linen or silk.

Farmers.
Adam was a farmer while yet in Paradise, and after his fall commanded to earn his bread by the sweat of his brow.

Don't STAND STILL.—If you do you will be run over. Motion—action—progress—these are the words which now fill the vaults of heaven with their stirring demands.

A TOUCHING SCENE.—A touching scene is related by a gentleman as having occurred during the decorated ceremonies yesterday.

SINGULAR ARITHMETICAL FACT.—Any number of figures you may wish to multiply by 5, will give the same result if divided by 5, a much quicker operation; but you must remember to annex a cypher to the answer when there is a remainder, and when there is a remainder, whatever it may be, annex a 5 to that answer.

TO CLEAN BLACK LACE.—As many of our readers may not know the best manner for cleaning black lace, the following are the directions for doing so: Sponge the lace carefully with gin, and wind it around a bottle to dry; if touched with an iron it would look glossy and flattened.

CATCHING.—Schell, the artist, is likewise a punster. When with some of his brethren out sketching, one of the club proposed to remain and sketch another landscape, "Oh, no," says Schell, "let's sketch the train."





**POETICAL.**  
**PRINTERS-"APATHY!"**  
Take a little cash—  
The sooner for the better.  
Pay the printer's bill!  
Never be his debtor.  
Think what pains he takes,  
To cater for your pleasure—  
Daily moted and toiled,  
With an ungrateful measure.  
Pay him what you spend  
For cigars and toddy;  
They never gave a grain,  
Of credit to anybody.  
When at eve you read,  
To your wife or daughter,  
You'll find pleasant orders,  
Great least you ought to.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**  
How to KILL ANTS.—As the season has arrived for these pests, the ants, housewives and others who are troubled with them may probably use the following trap to advantage: Procure a large sponge, wash it well and press it dry, which will leave the cells quite open; then sprinkle over it some fine white sugar, and place it where the ants are troublesome. They will soon collect upon the sponge and take up their abode in the cells. It is only necessary to dip the sponge in scalding hot water, which will wash them out dead. Put on much sugar and set the trap for a new; this process will soon clear the house of every ant.

At Ottumwa, Iowa, a nice young man put a sheet around him to scare a Dutchman. The Teutonic gentleman says, "I shut just my wagon out, and you got all the time, I would give you a whole grave." Some one asked the young man what ailed his black eye, and he said he had received bad news from Germany.

"There are," said a colored orator, "two roads through this world; one is a broad narrow road that leads to eternal perdition, and the other is a narrow road that leads to certain destruction." "In that case," exclaimed a colored brother, "dis child will take to woods?"

"Harry" said a mother to her little boy, "you shouldn't throw away nice bread like that; you may want it before you die." "How could I get it though, if I eat it now?" Harry asked.

Milton, when blind, married a shrew. The Duke of Buckingham called her a rose, "I am no judge of colors," replied Milton, "but I dare say you are right, for I feel the thorns daily."

"Come, husband," said the wife of a note-sharing Stock Exchange, "I'm going for us to get up, the day is breaking." "Well, let it break, I don't hold any of its paper."

When does a "tobler" serve his customers?—When he gives them fits.

The motto of the inebriate—to drink is human, to get drunk divine.

An unpleasant sort of arithmetic—division among families.

**MEDICINAL.**  
**TO PHYSICIANS.**  
Preparation of Compound  
**EXTRACT BUCHU.**  
The component parts are BUCHU, LONG LEAF, CUBES, JUNIPER BERRIES.

New York, August 15th, 1868.  
Allow me to call your attention to my  
**EXTRACT BUCHU.**  
The component parts are BUCHU, LONG LEAF, CUBES, JUNIPER BERRIES.

**MODE OF PREPARATION.**  
Buchu, in various Juniper Berries, by distillation to form a spirit. Dubebe extracted by displacement with spirits obtained from Juniper Berries; very little sugar is used, and a better portion of spirit. It is more palatable than any now in use.

Buchu, as prepared by Druggists, is of a dark color. It is a plant that emits its fragrance, the action of a flame destroys this (the active principle), leaving a dark and gloomy decoction. Hence the color of the ingredients. The Buchu in my preparation predominates; the smallest quantity of the other ingredients are added, to prevent fermentation; upon inspection, it will be found not to be a Scurvy and therefore can be used in cases where fever or inflammation exist. In this you have the knowledge of the ingredients and the mode of preparation.

From the Largest  
**MANUFACTURING CHEMISTS**  
IN THE WORLD.

**HELMHOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU**  
Is the best specific for Universal Lassitude, Prostration, &c.  
The condition, one affected with Organic Weakness, requires the aid of Medicine to strengthen and invigorate the system. HELMHOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU invariably does. If no treatment is submitted to, Consumption or insanity ensues.

**HELMHOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT OF Buchu.**  
In affections peculiar to Females, is unexcelled by any other preparation, as is Chloric Acid, Rheumatism, Painfulness, or Suppression of Menstrual Evacuation, Uterine or Chloric Acid of the Uterus, and all complaints incident to the sex, or the decline or change of life.

**HELMHOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT OF Buchu.**  
Will radically exterminate from the system disease arising from habits of dissipation, at little expense, little or no change in diet, no inconvenience or exposure; completely obviating those unpleasant and dangerous remedies, Copraia and Mercury, in all these diseases.

**HELMHOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU**  
In all diseases of these organs, whether existing in male or female, from any cause, or arising from any matter of long standing. It is pleasant in taste and odor, "immediate" in action, and more strongly favorably than any of the preparations of Bark or Iron.

**H. T. Helmhold.**  
Drug and Chemical Warehouse,  
294 Broadway, New York.

**PIANOS.**  
**PATENT ARION PIANO**  
COMBINES MANNER'S FOUR  
SIMPLIFYING PATENTS.

The Most Valuable Patents ever Used in Piano-Fortes.  
**Patent Arion**  
REVERSED WOODEN AGRAFFE.

**Patent Arion**  
COMPOUND WREST FLANK.

**Patent Arion**  
FULL IRON FRAME.

**Patent Arion**  
SUSTAINING IRON BAR.

**A FEW REASONS WHY THE Arion Piano IS SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHERS.**

**Great Strength**  
where most needed, and in this respect all other Pianos fail.

**THE EXTRAORDINARY EVENNESS**  
throughout the scale, the excellent Singing Quality, the Length and Purity of Vibration,

**AGENTS WANTED.**  
First class and responsible Agents wanted in every City and Town where we have not already appointed them.

**H. T. Helmhold,**  
Drug and Chemical Warehouse,  
294 Broadway, New York.

**MECHANICAL.**  
**CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.**  
CARPENTERS, JOINERS, MILLWRIGHTS, &c.

**CHARLESTOWN Steam Saw and Planing Mill**  
DRESSED AND UNDRESSED LUMBER OF ALL KINDS, &c. TO THE

**JEFFERSON COACH FACTORY,**  
CHARLESTOWN, W. VA.

**COACH MAKING.**  
THE undersigned having leased the COACH FACTORY OF MAIN STREET, in this city, and prepared to MAKE TO ORDER or REPAIR every description of Carriages, Buggies,

**ROCKAWAYS & LIGHT WAGONS,**  
to the Best Manner, of Superior Materials, and in the most and most approved Style. We will have always on hand

**ASA MARSTELLER & SON,**  
BLACKSMITHS & WAGON-MAKERS,  
Zoar Church, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

**JOHN N. WHITTINGTON,**  
House Painter, Glazier & Paper Hanger,  
CHARLESTOWN, VA.

**DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS AND DYE STUFFS.**

**ALWAYS** have on hand a complete stock of the above. They offer for sale one of the most complete assortments of Druggists' FANCY GOODS AND SUNDRIES, in the Valley.

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**AGRICULTURAL AND HARDWARE.**  
**James Lee Book**  
DEALER IN  
Agricultural Implements,  
FOREIGN & DOMESTIC HARDWARE,  
SEEDS, FERTILIZERS, &c., &c.

**WOODS REAPER AND MOWER.**  
Squires combined with Self-Rake. (These machines are the best in use. Agent for Clarke and Jeffrey.)

**THE WILLOUGHBY GUN SPRING MILL.**  
Agent for Clarke and Jeffrey.

**FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC HARDWARE,**  
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, STOVES, FERTILIZERS, SEEDS, &c.

**MARBLE WORKS.**  
CHARLESTOWN MARBLE WORKS,  
Main Street, Opposite the Carter House,  
CHARLESTOWN.

**MILLER & SMITH,**  
DEALERS IN  
STOVES, TIN & SHEET-IRON WARE,  
CHARLESTOWN, W. VA.

**TIN AND SHEET-IRON WARE,**  
plain and fancy, and of the latest patterns.

**TRENDENOUS EXCITEMENT**  
JUST RECEIVED THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT OF DRY GOODS, Fancy Goods, Clothing, Hats, Caps, and Gent's Furnishing Goods, ever exhibited in this country.

**STILL IN THE FIELD.**  
THE undersigned will continue to order, ROOFING, SPOUTING, and REPAIRING—An assortment of Tin and Crockery Ware always on hand.

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**PROFESSIONAL CARDS.**  
**Attorneys at Law.**  
WILL practice in Jefferson and adjoining Counties.

**Attorneys at Law.**  
WILL practice in the Courts of this and adjoining Counties.

**Attorneys at Law.**  
WILL practice in the Courts of this and adjoining Counties.

**Attorneys at Law.**  
WILL practice in the Courts of this and adjoining Counties.

**DENTAL NOTICE.**  
DR. J. F. HARTGROVE,  
Mechanical and Operative Dentist.

**THE GREAT MEDICAL DISCOVERY!**  
DR. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS.

**FANCY DRINK.**  
MADE OF PURE RUM, WHISKY, PROOF SPIRITS, and the finest and most palatable liquors.

**CLABAUGH WASHER SUCCESSFUL!**  
I WOULD respectfully inform the citizens of Jefferson and Clarke counties that I am still manufacturing this excellent Washing Machine, and from the general satisfaction it has given to many families that have used it during the five years it has been introduced, I have no hesitation in warranting it to wash clothes in less time, with less labor, less soap, and with less wear to the clothes than any other kind.

**STILL IN THE FIELD.**  
THE undersigned will continue to order, ROOFING, SPOUTING, and REPAIRING—An assortment of Tin and Crockery Ware always on hand.

**STILL IN THE FIELD.**  
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**TO TRAVELLERS.**  
**WINGHESTER AND POTOMAC R.R.**  
TIME TABLE.

**OH! I SEE!**  
BOOT, SHOE & CLOTHING HOUSE.

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